

TEACHERS COLLEGES OF JAMAICA

BACHELOR OF EDUCATION

DECEMBER 2018 EXAMINATIONS

COMMON PAPER

EDUCATION

THE EMERGING PROFESSIONAL

[ED 101 PCB]

**YEAR: 1
EC/PRI/SEC**

TIME: 2 HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS: Candidates are required to answer ALL questions in Sections A and B
and any ONE question from Section C.**

DO NOT TURN THIS PAGE UNTIL YOU ARE TOLD TO DO SO.

SECTION A

Answer ALL questions in this section. (5 marks each)

1. Carl smokes, drinks alcohol, overeats, and bites his nails. At which stage of Freud's Stages of Psychosexual Development has Carl become fixated?
 - a) Latency
 - b) Anal
 - c) Oral
 - d) Phallic

2. An individual who always doubts himself and is worried about what other persons might think is experiencing
 - a) self-identity.
 - b) low self-esteem.
 - c) high self-esteem.
 - d) self-determination.

3. The belief we have in our own abilities to meet the challenges ahead of us and to complete tasks successfully is known as
 - a) self esteem.
 - b) self-concept.
 - c) self-fulfilling prophecy.
 - d) self-efficacy.

4. Martin avoids playing with his peers during Physical Education class because he accepts the view of his coach that he will never learn to play well. His action can best be evaluated as the result of
 - a) self fulfilling prophecy.
 - b) real self.
 - c) self efficacy.
 - d) ideal self.

5. Melissa fears that she will be betrayed by others. She speaks in defense of herself at all times. According to the theory of Rogers, this is likely caused by
 - a) consistent love and attention from her parents.
 - b) inappropriate potty training techniques by her caregivers.
 - c) rewards and encouragement during potty training by adults.
 - d) inconsistent and inappropriate attention from her caregivers.

6. The idea that the mind holds processes not accessible to consciousness but greatly impacting on one's behaviour, is a view put forward by Sigmund Freud
- on the id, ego and superego.
 - on the conscious level of the mind.
 - on the preconscious level of the mind.
 - on the unconscious level of the mind.
7. As soon as Max heard the word "laptop", he suddenly remembered that he left his gadget plugged in at the Science Lab. According to Sigmund Freud, which aspect of Max's mind facilitated the memory that propelled him to get his laptop?
- Conscience
 - Preconscious
 - Unconscious
 - Conscious
8. Mr. Black's school is in a deep rural area which is almost inaccessible by car. There is no community library. The Ministry is offering scholarships to students who can write an essay about their positive experiences using community libraries. Mr. Black's students are at a disadvantage because they lack
- access.
 - equality.
 - equity.
 - motivation.
9. All the following are ways the JTA serves the professional needs of teachers EXCEPT
- licensing of teachers.
 - negotiating for better salaries.
 - setting standards of conduct for teachers.
 - negotiating for better working conditions.
10. The powerful and professional collaboration in which teachers work together to analyze and improve their classroom practice is referred to as
- critical thinking.
 - neutrality in teaching.
 - learning communities.
 - curriculum policy.

11. Parents expressed concerns about Mr. March's conduct in the presence of students and how their views of him have changed as a result. Which characteristic of the effective teacher has been brought into question?
- Teacher as a researcher
 - Teacher as a role model
 - Teacher as a lifelong learner
 - Teacher as a reflective practitioner
12. Mrs. Williams is of the view that students from a particular community lack discipline and integrity. Mrs. Williams is
- stereotyping.
 - biased.
 - prejudiced.
 - tolerant.
13. During the practicum exercise, the student-teacher seems to favour the students with lighter complexion over the students with the darker complexion. Which of the following is the student-teacher displaying?
- Stereotyping
 - Prejudice
 - Tolerance
 - Generalizing
14. Mr. Jones facilitated an "Eat and Share" session where students took a traditional meal to share with their peers. Which diversity is he most likely developing students' appreciation for?
- Race
 - Talent
 - Ethnicity
 - Interest
15. _____ is the process by which the teacher imposes his or her personal view on students.
- Teaching
 - Education
 - Socialization
 - Indoctrination

16. The Ministry of Education is responsible for all the following EXCEPT
- protecting the rights and interest of teachers.
 - professional development for teachers.
 - management of the educational system.
 - research and development of policies.
17. Teachers in Public Education Institutions are employed by the
- Minister of Education.
 - Chairman of the Board.
 - National Inspectorate.
 - Permanent Secretary.
18. Recently the principal made reference to a new Parliamentary Bill to regulate and promote the teaching profession. To which professional body is the principal referring?
- National College of Educational Leadership (NCEL)
 - Joint Board of Teacher Education (JBTE)
 - National Education Inspectorate (NEI)
 - Jamaica Teaching Council (JTC)
19. Ms. Jones believes she has been unlawfully dismissed from her job at Woodlawn High. Which of the following would be best for her to consult?
- The Code of Ethics.
 - The Jamaica Teaching Council.
 - The Code of Regulations.
 - National Education Inspectorate.
20. Mrs. Walsh attended a professional development workshop to improve her personal development as a teacher. Which of the following does NOT directly relate to Mrs. Walsh's needs?
- Communication
 - Religious beliefs
 - Decorum
 - Values and attitudes

SECTION B

**Answer ALL questions in this section.
[2 marks each]**

1. Outline TWO effects of the parents' socio-economic status on students in the Jamaican classroom.

2. Explain TWO ways how religion can influence the development of self.

3. Explain ONE way in which a teacher's negative response to an issue of diversity could impact learners in a classroom.

4. Discuss TWO issues regarding access to resources in Jamaican classrooms.

5. The personal development of the teacher is crucial as he / she seeks to build positive relationships in and out of the classroom. State the difference between *decorum* and *deportment*.

SECTION C

Answer ONE question from this section.

Each essay is worth 20 marks.

1. Mrs. Johnson is an effective teacher. Irrespective of the type of students she gets she always transforms them into confident, well rounded high achievers.

- a) Explain THREE characteristics of an effective teacher. (6 marks)
b) Evaluate, citing two examples, how a teacher uses TWO of these characteristics to impact the teaching learning process. (12 marks)

Language and Organization (2 marks)

2. You are asked to lead a team at the Ministry of Education to champion the movement for the professionalization of the teaching profession. Propose and explain THREE recommendations that you would suggest. (18 marks)

Language and Organization (2 marks)

3. As an emerging teacher you have been invited to be a guest presenter at the Parent Teacher Association meeting at Broadgate Academy.

- a) Discuss THREE functions of the National Educational Inspectorate (12 marks)
b) Explain how the National Education Inspectorate can improve the quality of education in various institutions. (6 marks)

Language and Organization (2 marks)

END OF EXAMINATION