NEWSPAPER ARTICLES

- **ONLINE** Williams, S. (2022, October 20). Reggae boy Blake cops third goalkeeper of the year award. The Gleaner. http://jamaica-gleaner.com/article/sports/20221020/reggae-boyblake-cops-third-goalkeeper-yearaward
- **PRINT** Reid, P. A. (2022, February 25). Rainford Wilks takes Gibson McCook baton and runs with it. The Jamaica Observer, p.10
- Author Ø Publication Date Ø Article Title Ø Newspaper



- To steal and pass off another person's work as your own.
- To use work without crediting the source.
- To present work as a new and original idea or product derived from an existing source.
- The act of pretension where you can take one's words and make them your own.

HOW TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

Avoiding plagiarism is quite simple. The best method for avoiding it is to simply be honest and:

- Do not cut and paste.
- Maintain a thorough bibliography or reference list of all sources used.
- Give credit where it is due by acknowledging the author in your paper.
- Manage your time well.
- Properly quote, paraphrase and summarize.

Additional Resources on APA Style

- 1. APA Style.org Publisher: American Psychological Association http://www.apastyle.org/
- 2. Citing and Referencing at UWI St. Augustine: Citing and Referencing https://libraries.sta.uwi.edu/soe/images/pdf/APA_R eferences_Rev._2011.pdf
- 3. Purdue Online Writing Lab http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/ersource/560/01
- 4. The University of Rhode Island University Libraries https://uri.libguides.com/cite/apa7th
- 6. See APA Handbook in the Library at the Circulation Desk.



REMEMBER

- Quality Assurance Officers must account for the College's standards (TCJ Accreditation Bodies)
- Use Turnitin

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Guide to the APA 7th Edition Citation Style



Avoid Plagiarism Use Direct Quotations "……" OR Paraphrase

What is APA Style?

The American Psychological Association's (APA) Style is a set of guidelines that helps authors to structure their papers, write more clearly and concisely, credit their sources, and provide references, (APA, 2010).

General APA 7th Ed. Guidelines

Essay/Assignment must be:

- Typed using Times New Roman, 12-point font, double-spaced and 1-inch margins on all sides.
- Organized in sections: the title page, abstract/ introduction, main body, and the reference page; each section must begin on a new page.

Title Page must be:

- Numbered (page number in header at top right),
- NO Running Heads
- Centered:
 - Title (Bold),
 - Student's name,
 - School's name,
 - Course code & name
 - Instructor's name & the due date; all in separate lines.

References Guidelines:

- On a single page, center the heading—**References** at the top of the page (bold, but no underline).
- Alphabetize all the surnames of the first author of each work. Author's names are inverted (surname first).
- Half inch space all entries and indent all second and subsequent lines .
- All information utilized in the in text citation and the references should correspond.
- Italicize titles of books & journals but not journal articles.
- All references in APA end with a full stop except when the reference ends with a URL or a DOI.
- Not everything on the web is authoritative: Do not quote from Wikipedia.
- ◆ Avoid web pages with no author, or no organization.

Referencing Citations in-Text (Body of Essay)

Citing from Books

Direct Quote:

"Athletic trainers are encouraged to devote time to educate students athletes" (Geranto, 2017, p.20).

Indirect Quote:

Prentice (2021) has presented data from 200 high schools which confirms that in fall 1995, the National High School Sports Injuries Registry began tracking injuries from 10 different sports.

Paraphrasing/Summarizing

Schover (2018) have pointed out that 8 million people have had cancer with five million of them alive more than five years after being diagnosed (p. 3).

— TITLE PAGE EXAMPLE —

In header (Page Number)

Title of Research

Student's Name

Institution's Name

Course Code: Course Name

Group Name/Class

Lecturer's Name

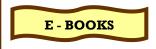
Submission Date

REFERENCES

BOOKS

Prentice, W. (2021). Arnheim's principles of athletic training: a contemporary-based approach. McGraw-Hill.

Author Ø Publication Date Ø Title Ø Publisher



Prentice, W. (2021). Arnheim's principles of athletic training: a contemporary-based approach. McGraw-Hill. http://doi.org/ 64455-655f5

Author Ø Publication Date Ø Title Ø Publisher Ø DOI Ø

JOURNAL ARTICLES

Freeberg, W. M. (2019). Training and conditioning techniques. *Sports and Exercise Journal*, 55(4), 3-7. http://doi.org/544 55-555k5/

NB: (use DOI only for online article)

Author Ø Publication Date Ø Article Title Ø Journal Title Ø Volume # (issue#) Ø Page Number Ø DOI Ø

WEBPAGE ON A WEBSITE

Martin, C.M. (2020, December 31). *Be kind to yourself: How self-compassion can improve your resiliency*. Mayo Clinic. http://doi.org/54455-555f5

Author Ø Publication Date Ø Website Title Ø Site Name Ø URL Ø